#### **AS PER AP-CBCS SYLLABUS**

BCom Computer Applications & General 2<sup>nd</sup> YEAR – SEMESTER III

## COURSE 6:

**INCOME TAX** 

## (Common to All Universities in AP)

#### **UNIT I: INTRODUCTION**

Introduction: Income Tax Act-1961 - Basic Concepts: Income, Person, Assesses - Assessment Year, Previous Year, Rates of Tax, Agricultural Income, Residential Status of Individual -Incidence of Tax - Incomes Exempt from Tax (including problems).

#### **UNIT - II: INCOME FROM SALARY**

Income from Salaries: Basis of Charge, Tax Treatment of Different Types of Salaries Allowances, Perquisites, Profits in Lieu of Salary, Deductions from Salary Income, Computation of Salary Income (including problems).

# UNIT-III: INCOME FROM HOUSE PROPERTY & PROFITS AND GAINS FROM BUSINESS

Income from House Property and Profits and Gains from Business: Annual Value, Let-out/Self Occupied/Deemed to be Let-out house -Deductions from Annual Value - Computation of Income from House Property Definition of Business and Profession - Procedure for Computation of Income from Business - Revenue and Capital Nature of Incomes and Expenses - Allowable

Expenses - Expenses Expressly Disallowed - Computation (including problems).

# UNIT-IV: INCOME FROM CAPITAL GAINS – INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES

Income from Capital Gains - Income from Other Sources: Meaning of Capital Asset - Types - Procedure for Computation of Long-term and Short-term Capital Gains/Losses - Meaning of Other Sources - General Incomes - Specific Incomes - Computation (including problems)

#### **UNIT-V: TOTAL INCOME OF AN INDIVIDUAL**

Computation of Total Income of an Individual: Deductions under Section 80 - Computation of Total Income (Simple problems).



# IMPORTANT QUESTIONS

	<b>UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION</b>	
*	What are the objectives of Taxation? Explain	12
*	What are the types of Taxes?	3
*	Differences between Direct Tax and Indirect	Tax3
*	What is Surcharge?	5
*	What is Cess?	5
*	Write about Taxation System in India.	6
*	Distinguish between Capital Expenditu	ure and
	Revenue Expenditure	
*	What is agricultural Income? How is it tro	eated for
	Income tax purposes?	1.4
*	What are the different categories of	Assesses
	according their Residential Status?	
*	What is incidence of Tax? Explain the differ	
	of Incomes? Show the Taxability of Incomes	
	a Chart.	18
*	Problem No.1, Page 21	
*	Problem No.3, Page 22	
*	Problem No.5, Page 24	
*	Problem No.9, Page 28	
*	Problem No.10, Page 28	
	UNIT-II: INCOME FROM SALA	RY
*	What are the Profits in lieu of salary?	33
*		34
*	What are the types of perquisites for the inc	
	Purpose?	35

IT3EM -	Important Questions	iv	]-
*	Explain different types of provident funds?	Explain	
	their tax treatment	37	
*	hat is meant by Gratuity? How the Tax Trea	tment of	
	Gratuity?	38	
*		42	
*	Write about tax treatment of rent free accomm		
	Provided by the employer to the employer?	43	
*	Problem No.2, Page 47		
*	Problem No.5, Page 50		
*	Problem No.7, Page 52		
*	Problem No.9, Page 55		
*	Problem No.12, Page 57		
*	Problem No.17, Page 62		
*	Problem No.19, Page 64		
UNIT-	·III: INCOME FROM HOUSE PRO	PERTY &	
PROFITS AND GAINS FROM BUSINESS			
*	How do you find out the Annual Value? Exp		
*	•	78	
*		79	
*	•	106	
*	What are the rates of Depreciation on		
	1	107	
*	Examples of Non-operating expenses	109	
*	Explain the term "Preliminary Expenses" and	state the	
	tax treatment of preliminary expenses	110	
*	Problem No.3, Page 83		
*	Problem No.5, Page 85		
*	Problem No.7, Page 87		
*	Problem No.8, Page 88		
*	Problem No.9, Page 89		
*	Problem No.10, Page 90		

IT3EM ·	· Important Questions v
*	Problem No.19, Page 99
*	Problem No.1, Page 114
*	Problem No.2, Page 115
*	Problem No.4, Page 118
*	Problem No.7, Page 122
*	
*	
*	Problem No.16, Page 134
UN	IT-IV : INCOME FROM CAPITAL GAINS -
	INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES
*	What is Transfer? What are the transactions not
	regarded as transfer153
*	What is Short-term capital gain? How it is
	calculated154
*	What is Long term capital gain? How it is
	calculated156
*	Explain the deductions u/s 54163
*	What are the different kinds of meetings are charged
	to tax under the head of income from other
	sources?182
*	Explain about TDS187
*	Casual Incomes189
*	Problem No.1, Page 166
*	Problem No.7, Page 169
*	Problem No.13, Page 174
*	Problem No.14, Page 174
*	Problem No.18, Page 176
*	Problem No.1, Page 190
*	,
*	
*	Problem No.9, Page 196

#### **UNIT-V: TOTAL INCOME OF AN INDIVIDUAL**

*	Sections 80C	199
*	Section 80CCE	201
*	Sections 80D	201
*	Section 80E	203
*	Section 80 G	204
*	Section 80 U	206

- Problem No.3, Page 208
- Problem No.4, Page 210
- Problem No.7, Page 213
- Problem No.8, Page 213
- Problem No.14, Page 221
- Problem No.15, Page 221
- ❖ Problem No.15, Page 221
- Problem No.16, Page 222
- ❖ Problem No.17, Page 223



# List of Questions

## **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

## THEORY QUESTIONS

1. What is the concept of tax?
2. What are the features / characteristics of Taxation?2
3. What are the objectives of Taxation? Explain2
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
4. What are the types of Taxes?3
5. What are the Features of Indirect Taxes?
6. Differences between Direct Tax and Indirect Tax3
7. What is Article 245? Explain4
8. What is Surcharge?5
9. What is Cess ?5
10. What is tax structure in India?6
11. Write about Taxation System in India6
12. Describe the History of Income tax in India?8
13. Explain the following: (a) Customs Duty, (b) Octroi,
(c) Terminal Tax, (d) Toll tax, (e) Proportional tax,
(f) Progression Tax; (g) Regressive Tax, (h) De-
regressive Tax.
14. Various Definitions Related Income Tax10
15. Distinguish between Capital Receipts and Revenue
Receipts12
16. Distinguish between Capital Expenditure and
Revenue Expenditure13
17. What is agricultural Income? How is it treated for
Income tax purposes?14

IT3EM – List of Questions	viii
18. What are the Different Categories of	
_	15
19. Mention any Ten Exempted Incomes u/s 1	
20. What are the different categories of	
according their Residential Status?	16
21. What is incidence of Tax? Explain the	
types of Incomes? Show the Taxability of	
through a Chart.	18
SOLVED PROBLEMS	21 – 30
EXERCISE PROBLEMS	30 - 31
UNIT-II : INCOME FROM SA	LARY
LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS	
1. Define salary?	32
2. What are the items included in salary?	33
3. What are the Profits in lieu of salary?	33
4. What are the deductions against salaries?	34
5. Who is a Specified employee?	34
6. Define Perquisites? State its features?	35
7. What are the types of perquisites for the in	come tax
Purpose?	35
8. What is annuity?	36
9. What is Provident fund?	37
10. Explain different types of provident funds	? Explain
their tax treatment	37

IT3EM – List of Questions	ix
11. What is meant by Gratuity? How the Tax 7	Treatment
of Gratuity?	38
12. Write about tax treatment of pension?	40
13. What is Leave salary? How it will be tr	eated for
income tax purpose?	41
14. Write about House Rent Allowance?	42
15. Explain the tax treatment of motorcar expe	
16. Write about tax treatment of re-	ent free
accommodation Provided by the employ	
employer?	43
SOLVED PROBLEMS	45 – 69
EXERCISE PROBLEMS	70 - 74
<b>UNIT-III: INCOME FROM HOUSE PR</b>	<b>OPERTY &amp;</b>
<b>PROFITS AND GAINS FROM BUS</b>	SINESS
THEORY QUESTIONS	
INCOME FROM HOUSE PROPERTY	
1. What is the Income from house property	
income tax act?	75
2. What are the types of rental values? Explain	
3. How do you find out the Annual Value? E	_
4. Define Owner?	78
5. Who is a deemed owner?	78

6. Write about Composite Rent

7. What are the deductions U/S 24? Explain

8. What is unrealized rent and explain the tax treatment

of recovery of unrealized rent U/S 25 AA?

IT3EM – List of Questions	Х
9. Explain the tax treatment of arrears of rent	received
U/S 25 B?	81
SOLVED PROBLEMS	82 – 100
EXERCISE PROBLEMS	100 - 103
PROFITS & GRAINS FROM BUSINES	_
10. What provision U/s 28 under the head of D/s 28 under	
gains of business or profession?	103
11. What are the Incomes are changeable to t	
the head of profits and gains of bus	
profession?	104
12. How to compute profits (or) gains from but	
profession?	105
13. What is meant by Depreciation?	106
14. What are the rules regarding the claim of d	
of Depreciation?	106
15. Write in brief the new method of cha	rging of
depreciation?	107
16. Discuss the concept of "Actual Cost"?	107
17. What are the rates of Depreciation on W.D.	.V basis?
	107
18. What are the expenses inadmissible	e under
computation of income from business or pr	ofession.
	108
19. Unabsorbed Depreciation	109
20. Examples of Non-operating expenses	109
21. Explain the term "Preliminary Expenses"	and state
the tax treatment of preliminary expenses	110

IT3EM – List of Questions x	i	
SOLVED PROBLEMS111 – 14	2	
EXERCISE PROBLEMS142 - 15	0	
UNIT-IV: INCOME FROM CAPITAL GAINS – INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS		
INCOME FROM CAPITAL GAINS		
1. Capital Asset15		
2. Explain the different types of capital Assets15	3	
3. What is Transfer? What are the transactions not	_	
regarded as transfer	3	
4. What is Short-term capital gain? How it is	1	
calculated	4	
5. What is Long term capital gain? How it is calculated.	6	
6. What is Cost Inflation Index?15	-	
7. What are the situations on which indexation benefit	U	
is not available?15	9	
8. What is Slump Sale. Explain the capital gain on	-	
slump sale.	0	
9. How capital gain is calculated on land or building or		
on both16	1	
10. Explain the deductions u/s 5416	3	
11. Explain the deductions u/s 54B16	4	
12. Explain the deductions u/s 54D16		
13. Explain the deductions u/s 54EC16		
14. Explain the deductions u/s 54F16	5	

IT3EM – List of Questions	xii
SOLVED PROBLEMS 166	<b>–</b> 179
EXERCISE PROBLEMS179	9 - 182
INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES	
15. What are the different kinds of Incomes are	e
chargeable to tax under the head of income from	n
other sources?	182
16. Enumerate the deductions allowable in computing	g
	185
17. Enumerate the deductions not allowable in	n
computing income from other sources?	
18. Write about the Taxability of Interest	
19. Explain about TDS	
20. Unexplained Investments and Expenses	
21. Casual Incomes	
SOLVED PROBLEMS189	
EXERCISE PROBLEMS197	7 - 198
UNIT-V: TOTAL INCOME OF AN INDIVIDU	JAL
LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS	
1. Sections 80C	199
2. Section 80CCC	
3. Section 80CCD	201
4. Section 80CCE	201
5. Sections 80D	201
6. Section 80DD	202
7. Section 80 DDB.	203
8. Section 80E	203

IT3EM – List of Questions	xiii
9. Section 80 G	204
10. Sec 80GG.	205
11. Section 80 TTA.	205
12. Section 80 U	206
SOLVED PROBLEMS	207 – 224
EXERCISE PROBLEMS	224 - 228

